

BBA Chapter 21 — Haphel Stem Drill

Haphel (H Stem — Causative) · Daniel and Ezra

For each numbered Haphel verb form drawn from Daniel or Ezra, identify the Conjugation (Perfect / Imperfect / Imperative / Infinitive / Participle), the Root (three root consonants, Peal perfect 3ms form), the PGN (Person-Gender-Number; N/A for infinitive; ms/mp/fs for participle), and provide an English translation. All forms are Haphel (H stem — causative). Haphel perfect: ha- prefix before R1; tsere in R2; no R2 dagesh. Haphel imperfect: yeh- prefix letter + ha- visible in stem (yeha-); tsere in R2. Haphel infinitive: leha- + qamets in R2 + -ah ending. Haphel participle: meha- prefix; tsere in R2; no R2 dagesh (contrast Pael: R2 dagesh). I-yod roots (yadac): ha + yeh- contracts to ho- (holem-waw). Hollow roots (qum): haqim pattern (compensatory dagesh in R3, not D-stem doubling). "Bring" root (yty/ath): fixed stem hethi (Haphel perfect 3ms).

Haphel Stem Drill — Items 1–20

#	Form	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	הוֹדַעַ				
2	הַקִּיִּם				
3	הִיתִי				
4	יְהוֹדַעַ				
5	לְהוֹדַעַה				
6	מִהוֹדַעַ				
7	הַשְׁלִיחַ				
8	מִהַעֲדָה				
9	מִהַשְׁגָּא				
10	הַקִּימוּ				
11	לְהַשְׁלִיחַה				
12	יְהַשְׁלִיחַ				
13	הִיתִי				
14	הוֹדַעְתָּ				
15	מִהַקִּים				
16	הַקִּטֵּל				
17	יְהִיתוּן				
18	הַשְׁלִיט				
19	לְהַקִּטֵּלה				
20	מִהַקִּטֵּל				

Answer Key

#	Form	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	הוֹדַע	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הוֹדַע	Perfect	■ ■ ■	3ms	he made known / revealed
2	הִקִּים	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִקִּים	Perfect	■ ■ ■	3ms	he set up / established
3	הִיִּיזוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִיִּיזוּ	Perfect	■ ■ ■ / ■ ■ ■	3mp	they brought
4	יְהוֹדַע	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יְהוֹדַע	Imperfect	■ ■ ■	3ms	he will make known / reveal
5	לְהוֹדֶעָה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	לְהוֹדֶעָה	Infinitive	■ ■ ■	N/A	to make known / to declare
6	מְהוֹדֵעַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְהוֹדֵעַ	Participle	■ ■ ■	ms	making known / revealing
7	הַשְׁלִיטָךְ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הַשְׁלִיטָךְ	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms + 2ms obj.	he made you ruler over
8	מְהַעֲדָה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְהַעֲדָה	Participle	■ ■ ■	ms	removing / deposing
9	מְהַשְׁנֵא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְהַשְׁנֵא	Participle	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	changing / altering
10	הִקִּימוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִקִּימוּ	Perfect	■ ■ ■	3mp	they set up / established
11	לְהַשְׁלִטָּה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	לְהַשְׁלִטָּה	Infinitive	■ ■ ■ ■	N/A	to give rule / to make ruler
12	יְהַשְׁלִיחַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יְהַשְׁלִיחַ	Imperfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he will send out / throw
13	הִיִּיטִי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִיִּיטִי	Perfect	■ ■ ■ / ■ ■ ■	3ms	he brought
14	הוֹדַעְתָּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הוֹדַעְתָּ	Perfect	■ ■ ■	2ms	you made known / revealed
15	מְהַקֵּם	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְהַקֵּם	Participle	■ ■ ■	ms	setting up / establishing
16	הִקְטִיל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִקְטִיל	Perfect / Imperative	■ ■ ■	3ms / 2ms	he caused to kill / cause to kill! (model)
17	יְהִיִּיתוּן	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יְהִיִּיתוּן	Imperfect	■ ■ ■ / ■ ■ ■	3mp	they will bring
18	הַשְׁלִיט	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>